POLI 3420 - Special Topics Political Science

The International Politics of Mobility

Department of Political Science
Dalhousie University
Winter 2020

Time and Location:

Monday 12:35-15:25, LSC - P4258

Instructor:

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Office hours: Fri 3:00-4:30, or by appointment

Course Overview:

In 2015 the popular imagination became suddenly aware of the international politics of mobility. Like most popular political issues, many people have strong opinions with a relatively weak understanding of the core issues. This course is designed to give students an in-depth introduction to the history, laws, institutions, and changing political dynamics of international migration. The course places a special emphasis on forced migration, refugee flows, and irregular migration given the unique challenges these trends present for the international system. The overall goal is to help develop the substantive knowledge and analytical tools necessary for understanding the complexities of international mobility in a world of states.

Each session will be centred on lectures to frame course discussion. Theoretically, the lectures will explore the tensions around globalization and the politics of mobility in a world that is politically and institutionally defined by states. However, a specific emphasis will be given to case studies and contemporary examples in order in better inform our theoretical discussions.

Some of the issues we will cover will be:

- the emergence of refugee protection and asylum;
- the role of the UNHCR in international politics;
- the effects of refugee flows on regional stability;
- irregular migration & human smuggling in the Mediterranean and at the US border;
- North / South disparities and the drivers of migration;
- the gendered dynamics of human trafficking;
- the emergence of fortified borders to stop the movement of people; and
- debates, politics, and predictions around the issue of climate change refugees.

Course Prerequisites and Requirements:

No previous study in issues of migration or refugee politics is necessary or assumed.

The Pre-req requirement of a 2nd year course in Political Science is mandatory. Some background in the International Relations discipline is necessary, with POLI 1550 and POLI 2520 serving as pre-requisites or permission from the instructor. Lectures and readings assume an understanding of the theoretical debates and concepts of International Relations, as well as a basic familiarity with world history and engagement with current events.

Some of the course sections are more reading intensive than others, with an average of around 50-70 pages of reading per meeting. The assignments and final exam will require familiarity with the course readings, as well as with the substantive material covered in the lectures. Students thinking of enrolling in the course should keep this in mind.

CLASS MATERIALS

Readings/Electronic Resources

Other readings mentioned in the course outline will be either available for photocopying at the Killam Library Short Loan or posted online on the course website — see Brightspace for details. It should be noted that any required texts for the class not included in the course packet have been ordered through the University Bookstore.

EVALUATION REQUIREMENTS

Grading Scheme

Evaluation Component:	Due Date:	Percent:
Attendance and Participation	Cumulative throughout course.	10%
Critical Reflection/ Discussion Lead	Rolling due dates; submit via Email.	15%
Mid-term Exam	In-class on March 2 nd .	15%
Term Paper	Due in class on April 6 th .	30%
Final Exam	TBD	30%
Total		100%

Evaluation Components

Participation and Attendance

Value: 10% of final grade

Type: Participation in course discussion is not only strongly encouraged, but required. **Description**: Each course session will begin with a brief student presentation, followed by class seminar discussion and framed by the critical reflections prepared for that day. You will be evaluated based on your active participation in class discussion and engagement with the critical reflection/ kick-off questions of your colleagues. Participation marks will be determined by cumulative performance throughout the course.

Critical reflection paper / Seminar leads

Value: 15% of final grade

Type: This assignment requires students to apply critical thinking skills to assess the concepts and arguments encountered in the class and to develop questions based on the readings to frame class discussion.

Description: Active participation in-class discussion and debate is an important part of the course. As part of their mark, each session 3 or 4 students will be asked to prepare a critical reflection and discussion questions to get the conversation going.

As part of fulfilling this assignment you must be present in class and prepared to open discussion by introducing your critical reflection paper and presenting your kick-off questions to the class. Other students should take the time to read the reflections and think about the questions, as their own overall participation mark depends on their active engagement in the discussion. When writing your Critical Reflection, keep in mind that the assignment should be no more than 1 single-spaced page in length. Roughly 85% of the assignment should be taken up with your critical reflection on week's readings. The remainder should be taken up with one or two kick-off questions.

Critical Reflections will be assigned and marked on an ongoing basis. Students must email their critical reflections to all students and the instructor **no later than 5 pm the day prior to the class**, via Brightspace, on the course discussion board. The exact number of Critical Reflections assigned will depend on enrolment in the course. Full instructions will be provided on a separate handout and on Brightspace immediately following the first lecture.

Midterm Exam

Value: 15% of final grade

Date: See Course Schedule

Type: Comprehensive, closed book examination.

Description: The mid term exam will be cumulative up to Session 8. It will be comprised of short answer questions to test subject matter from the readings and lectures. If you've been coming to lecture and reading all course materials carefully, you will likely perform well; if you haven't you will very likely earn a poor grade. Electronic devices are not allowed.

Final Exam

Value: 30% of final grade

Date: See Course Schedule

Type: Comprehensive, closed book examination.

Description: The exam will be cumulative (i.e. will assess knowledge and comprehension from the entire course) and take place in the exam period (date TBD). The course instructor will, however, be sure to include questions from the last two weeks of the course to ensure that a) you start your paper early, and b) you do the (important) readings from the end of the course. The exam format will be described in class. Electronic devices are not allowed.

Term Paper

Value: 30% of final grade

Date: See Course Schedule

Type: This written assignment requires students to apply critical thinking skills to assess the concepts and arguments encountered in the class. Students must demonstrate critical thinking and writing skills.

Description: The purpose of the final essay is to apply what you have learned during the term and it is the main deliverable for the course. It has a pedagogical and substantive purpose. The pedagogical goal is to help you learn the academic skills of addressing a research question, developing a thesis, and testing your thesis using evidence. We will spend time in lecture discussing this.

A list of paper research questions will be distributed later during the course of the class. You will have a choice of research questions, which will cover the broad themes of the course. Further guidance on the assignment will be made available subsequently on Brightspace.

Every paper must have a thesis statement. Not having a thesis statement will mean a very low grade. You are encouraged to discuss your thesis statement with us before you begin writing.

Papers should be 10-12 pages in length. 8 pages is the absolute minimum. Papers will suffer a deduction of 5% per half page under 10 pages. 12 pages is the maximum. Anything over 12 pages will receive a penalty of 5% per half page

All assignments must be completed and submitted in order to pass this course.

EVALUATION POLICIES

Statement on Academic Integrity

All students in this class are to read and understand the policies on academic integrity and plagiarism on the Policies and Student Resources sections of the academicintegrity.dal.ca website. Ignorance of such policies is no excuse for violations.

Any paper submitted by a student at Dalhousie University may be checked for originality to confirm that the student has not plagiarized from other sources. Plagiarism is considered a serious academic offence which may lead to loss of credit, suspension or expulsion from the University, or even to the revocation of a degree. It is essential that there be correct attribution of authorities from which facts and opinions have been derived. At Dalhousie there are University Regulations which deal with plagiarism and, prior to submitting any paper in a course, students should read the information on the University's academic integrity website as well as consult the student resources provided on the site.

All course assignments submitted may be subjected to evaluation by Urkund, a University approved computer service that checks assignments for plagiarism. Students are required to retain an electronic copy of all papers in addition to the hard copy submitted to the professor. More information about Urkund can be found here:

https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/academic-integrity/faculty-resources/urkund-plagiarism-detection.html

Citation Style

Written assignments must conform to Chicago Manual of Style notes-bibliography style guidelines (see the "Chicago" section on the Style Guides research guide page at https://libraries.dal.ca/help/style-guides.html).

Submitting Assignments

Assignments are to be submitted in electronic (MS Word) form through Brightspace <u>and</u> in hard copy in class. Electronic assignments in alternate software (e.g., Pages, Publisher) will not be accepted. The file name must start with your last name and first initial, followed by the assignment type (e.g., "Smith K Research Paper.doc"). Hard copies of assignments must be stapled and submitted in class. Your assignment will not be considered submitted unless you have submitted your assignment both in hard copy form in class and electronically via Brightspace. Assignments should <u>not</u> be submitted to the Department office; any such assignments will not be accepted as submitted.

All written submissions must be typed; double-spaced; Times New Roman font. Please do <u>not</u> include a cover page; however, make sure to include a heading with your name, student number, my name and the course code, date, as well as the assignment title ("Final Essay"). Correct grammar and proper formatting of your written work will be important to your grade. Marks will be deducted for grammatical, spelling and formatting errors.

Missed or Late Academic Requirements due to Student Absence

The course policy is that late assignments are penalized 10% per week, beginning from the date the assignment is due. Exceptions may be made, at my discretion, for students who contact me

regarding medical reasons or family emergencies (but not computer-related emergencies) before assignments are due. Documentation will be required in these cases. Barring extensions, work submitted more than 10 days after assignment deadlines will not be accepted.

The student declaration of absence form replaces sick notes for absences of three days or fewer that result in missed or late academic requirements. However, if you do not inform the professor in advance, or the assignment is very late, your work may be penalized as per course policy. Please refer to Brightspace for further information about the policy and for the form itself.

Grading Policy

The course's grading scheme follows the Dalhousie undergraduate academic calendar. https://www.dal.ca/campus life/academic-support/grades-and-student-records/grade-scale-and-definitions.html

Grade Appeal Policy

A student who is dissatisfied with the assessment of their work or performance in any aspect of class work, including a midterm or final examination, shall follow the procedures set out below. Please carefully review these procedures. Once an appeal is submitted the entire assignment will be re-examined, not just the question or paragraph mentioned in the appeal. The appeal process can, therefore, result in one of three outcomes: no change to the original grade, a higher grade, or a lower grade.

Students who wish to initiate the first procedural step outlined in the course policy to have an assignment or exam grade revisited must do the following:

- a) Within five days of receipt of the assignment grade, submit to me via email a written explanation, no more than one page in length (typed and single-spaced) explaining why the grade should be revisited and what the grader missed in his/her comments. Along with this explanation, please provide me with an electronic copy (scanned if necessary) of the original exam or paper. (You should retain the original copy.)
- b) After submission of the written materials, it is your responsibility to contact me via email to arrange a mutually convenient time to discuss the exam/paper and your written submission.

Attendance Expectations

This class does have an attendance and participation grade, and students are expected to attend all or most class sessions.

CLASS POLICIES

Respect

You are expected to treat your fellow students, your instructor and guest lecturers with respect. Please show up on time, refrain from talking and texting when others are speaking, and turn all mobile devices to silent mode. Communications with the instructor, be they in person, over email or over the telephone, should be courteous and professional.

Email Policy

Student email communications will be limited to requests to set up appointments (if meeting during office hours is not possible) and notifying me of extended absences. I will not: respond to questions regarding information clearly stated in the course syllabus by email; discuss substantive issues or answer substantive questions (i.e. those requiring an answer longer than a paragraph) by email; accept assignments by email; or respond to an unprofessional or rude email. I respond to emails during normal university work hours (i.e., Mon-Fri. 9 am - 5 pm), and students can typically expect a response to an email enquiry within two work-days. I do not typically respond to emails in the evenings, on weekends, or on statutory holidays.

Recording of the Course and Class Slides

I do not record classes nor provide slides from course presentation. Audio / video recordings of lectures and/or seminar sessions are not permitted under any circumstances.

Copyright

Class materials, including lecture slides and content, are normally the intellectual property of the person who has made the presentation in the class. Copyright provides presenters with the legal right to control the use of their own creations. As noted above, students are not permitted to record the classes. Class materials, including that made available on Brightspace and written notes of the lectures, may not be copied, reproduced, redistributed, or edited by anyone without permission of the presenter except as allowed under law.

Student Feedback

Students are encouraged to provide the instructor with constructive feedback on their learning experience across the course of the term.

Student Code of Conduct

Everyone at Dalhousie is expected to treat others with dignity and respect. The Code of Student Conduct allows Dalhousie to take disciplinary action if students don't follow this community

expectation. When appropriate, violations of the code can be resolved in a reasonable and informal manner—perhaps through a restorative justice process. If an informal resolution can't be reached, or would be inappropriate, procedures exist for formal dispute resolution. Read more at: www.dal.ca/campus life/safety-respect/student-rights-and-responsibilities/student-life-policies/code-of-student-conduct.html.

Accessibility

The Advising and Access Services Centre is Dalhousie's centre of expertise for student accessibility and accommodation. The advising team works with students who request accommodation as a result of: a disability, religious obligation, or any barrier related to any other characteristic protected under Human Rights legislation (NS, NB, PEI, NFLD). Read more at: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/academic-support/accessibility.html

Diversity and Inclusion – Culture of Respect

Every person at Dalhousie has a right to be respected and safe. We believe inclusiveness is fundamental to education. We stand for equality. Dalhousie is strengthened in our diversity. We are a respectful and inclusive community. We are committed to being a place where everyone feels welcome and supported, which is why our Strategic Direction prioritizes fostering a culture of diversity and inclusiveness (Strategic Priority 5.2). Read more at: https://www.dal.ca/cultureofrespect.html.

CLASS SCHEDULE AND READING ASSIGNMENTS

Session 1 - Introductory Lecture & Course Outline

Distribution of Syllabus, discussion of course objectives.

Session 2 - Territorializing Populations and Emerging Borders

"Chapter 1: Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate 'Means of Movement', & "Chapter 4: Toward the 'Crustacean Type of Nation': The Proliferation of Identification Documents from the Late 19th Century to WWI," (pp1-19; 93-121) in Torpey, John C. 2000. *The Invention of the Passport: Surveillance, Citizenship and the State*. Cambridge studies in law and society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Zolberg, Aristide R. "The formation of new states as a refugee-generating process." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 467, (1983): 24-38.

Suggested Further Reading

Scott, James C. "Chapter 1: Hills, Valleys, and States" (1-39) in *The Art of Not Being Governed* (Yale, 2009).

Session 3 - Human Mobility in the Contemporary Era

"Chapter 1: Why Migration Matters" (pp1-12) in Koser, Khalid. 2007. *International Migration: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press.

"Chapter 1: Putting Migration into History" (pp1-21) in Moch, Leslie. 2003. *Moving Europeans: Migration in Western Europe since 1650* (2nd Edition). Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

"Ch.1 New Migrations, New Theories," in Massey, Douglas, Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, & J. Edward Taylor. 2005. Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Suggested Further Reading

"Ch.2 Contemporary Theories of International Migration," in Massey, Douglas, Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, & J. Edward Taylor. 2005. *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Session 4 - State Interests and International Cooperation

Hollifield, James F. 2004. "The Emerging Migration State," *International Migration Review*, 38(3): 885-912.

Lahav, Gallya & Sandra Lavenex (2013). "International Migration," in Carlsnaes, Walter, Thomas Risse, & Beth A. Simmons (eds.) *Sage Handbook of International Relations*. London: Sage.

Martin, Susan. 2011. "International Cooperation & International Migration: An Overview." In *Migration, the Nation-State, and International Cooperation*, edited by Randall Hansen, Jobst Koehler, and Jeanette Money. London: Routledge.

Session 5 – The Origins of Refugees in the 20th Century

Arendt, Hannah. 1951. "The Decline of the Nation State and the End of the Rights of Man" from *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. Any edition.

Bundy, Colin. "Migrants, refugees, history and precedents." *Forced Migration Review*, 51 (2016): 5-6.

"Chapter 1: The Origins of International Concern for Refugees" (pp6-16) in Loescher, Gil, Alexander Betts, & James Milner. 2008. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: The politics and practice of refugee protection into the 21st Century. New York: Routledge.

Suggested Further Readings

"Ch2: Refugees Defined & Described," in *The Refugee in International Law*. 2007. Goodwin-Gil, Guy and Jane McAdam. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Session 6 – The Contemporary Refugee Regime & International Protection

"Chapter 1: Refugees and asylum-seekers" (pp70-90) in Koser, Khalid. 2007. *International Migration: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press.

"Chapter 2: UNHCR in the Cold War," in Loescher, Gil, Alexander Betts, & James Milner. 2008. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: The politics and practice of refugee protection into the 21st Century. New York: Routledge.

Aleinikoff, T. Alexander. "State-centered refugee law: From resettlement to containment," Michigan Journal of International Law. 14 (1992).

Betts, Alexander. 2010. "The Refugee Regime Complex," Refugee Studies Quarterly, 29.

Dunn, Elizabeth. "The Failure of Refugee Camps." Boston Review (2015).

Suggested Further Readings

"Chapter 3: UNHCR in the post-Cold War era," in Loescher, Gil, Alexander Betts, & James Milner. 2008. *The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees*.

Fassin, Didier. "From Right to Favor: The refugee question as moral crisis." The Nation. (2016).

Session 7 - Irregular Migration & The Syrian Refugee Crisis

"Chapter 5: Irregular Migration" (pp54-69) in Koser, Khalid. 2007. *International Migration: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press.

Paoletti, Emanuella. 2011. "Power Relations and International Migration: The Case of Italy and Libya", *Political Studies*, 59:269-289

Collyer, Michael. 2010. "Stranded Migrants and the Fragmented Journey." *Journal of Refugee Studies* 23 (3): 273–93.

Heisbourg, François. 2015. "The Strategic Implications of the Syrian Refugee Crisis," *Survival*, 57 (6): 7-20.

Suggested Further Reading

Düvell, Franck. 2011. "The Pathways in and out of Irregular Migration in the EU: A Comparative Analysis." *European Journal of Migration and Law* 13 (3): 245–50.

Kraler, Albert, and David Reichel. 2011. "Measuring Irregular Migration and Population Flows - What Available Data Can Tell: Measuring Irregular Migration and Population Flows." *International Migration* 49 (5): 97–128.

Reslow, Natasja. 2012. "The Role of Third Countries in EU Migration Policy: The Mobility Partnerships." *European Journal of Migration and Law* 14 (4): 393–415. doi:10.1163/15718166-12342015.

Session 8 - The Ethics of Migration and the Morality of Membership

Walzer, Michael. "Chapter 2: Membership" in *Spheres Of Justice: A Defense Of Pluralism And Equality*. (New York, Basic Books, 1984).

Miller, David. "Chapter 8: Immigration and Territorial Rights" in Miller, David 2007. *National Responsibility and Global Justice*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Carens, Joseph "Ch.11 The Case for Open Borders," in Carens, Joseph. 2013. *The Ethics of Immigration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Suggested Further Reading

Dummett, Michael AE. On immigration and refugees. London: Routledge, 2001.

Robert E. Goodin. "Enfranchising All Affected Interests, and Its Alternatives." in *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 35, 1 (2007): pp. 40 – 68.

Abizadeh, Arash. "Democratic Theory and Border Coercion: No Right to Unilaterally Control Your Own Borders" in *Political Theory* 36, 1 (2008): pp. 37 – 65.

NB: In class quiz precedes lecture.

Session 9 - Militarized Borders & Containment Strategies

Zaiotti, Ruben. "Mapping Remote Control" in Zaiotti, Ruben, ed. 2016. Externalizing Migration Management: Europe, North America and the Spread of "Remote Control" Practices. Routledge Research in Place, Space and Politics Series. London; New York, NY: Routledge.

Rosière, Stéphanie & Reece Jones. 2012. "Teichopolitics: Reconsidering Globalisation through the Role of Walls and Fences," *Geopolitics*, 17: 217 – 234.

Long, Katy. 2013. "In Search of Sanctuary: Border Closures, 'Safe' Zones and Refugee Protection," *Journal of Refugee Studies* 26(3): 458-76.

Suggested Further Reading

Geddes, Andrew. 2011. "The European Union's Extraterritorial Immigration Controls and International Migration Relations," (pp87-99) in Hansen, Randall, Jobst Koehler, & Jeannette Money (eds.) *Migration, Nation States, and International Cooperation*. New York: Routledge.

Session 10 - Climate Change Migration: Alarmism or Disaster?

Piguet, Etienne, Antoine Pecoud, and Paul de Guchteneire. 2011. "Migration and Climate Change: An Overview," *Refugee Survey Quarterly* 30 (3): 1–23.

"Ch.3 The Securitization of Climate-Induced Migration," "Ch.4 Transit States and the Thickening of Borders," in White, Gregory *Climate Change and Migration: Security and Borders in a Warming World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McAdam, Jane. 2012. "'Disappearing States', Statelessness, and Relocation," in McAdam, Jane Climate Change, Forced Migration, and International Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Suggested Further Reading

Morrissey, James. 2009. *Environmental Change and Forced Migration: a State of the Art Review*. Oxford: Refugee Studies Centre.

<u>Foresight: Migration and Global Environmental Change</u>. 2011. *Final Project Report*. The Government Office for Science, London.

Gleditsch, Nils Petter & Ragnihld Nordas. 2014. "Conflicting Messages? The IPCC on Conflict and Human Security," *Political Geography* 43: 82-90.

Session 11 - Winners & Losers of Global Mobility: North / South Impasses, Human Trafficking, & the Gendered Aspects of Migration

"Ch.1 Why Has Human Trafficking Flourished?" in Shelley, Louise. 2010. *Human Trafficking: A Global Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Duong, Kim Anh. 2014. "Human Trafficking in a Globalized World: Gender Aspects of the Issue and Anti-Trafficking Politics," *Journal of Research in Gender Studies*, 4 (1): 788-805.

de Haas, Hein. 2007. "Turning the Tide? Why Development Will Not Stop Migration." *Development and Change* 38 (5): 819–41.

Castles, Stephen. 2004. "Why Migration Policies Fail," Ethnic and Racial Studies, 27 (2): 205-227.

Suggested Further Reading

de Haas, Hein. 2008. "The Myth of Invasion: The Inconvenient Realities of African Migration to Europe", *Third World Quarterly*, 29 (7) pp1305-1322.

Davis, Mike. 2004. "Planet of Slums: Urban Involution and the Informal Proletariat." New Left Review 26 (Mar / Apr): 5–34.

Session 12 - The Threat of Unmanaged Migration: Back to the Future?

Huysmans, Jef & Vicki Squire. 2010. "Migration and Security," in Dunn Cavelty, Myriam & Victor Mauer eds. *Handbook of Security Studies*. London: Routledge. Salehyan, Idean, & Kirstian Gleditsch. 2006. "Refugees and the Spread of Civil War," *International Organization*, 60 (2): 335-366

Greenhill, Kelly M. 2008. "Strategic Engineered Migration as a Weapon of War." Civil Wars 10 (1): 6–21.

Salehyan, Idean. 2008. "The Externalities of Civil Strife: Refugees as a Source of International Conflict," *American Journal of Political Science*, 52(4): 787-801.

Course schedule subject to change at discretion of the professor.

UNIVERSITY STATEMENTS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Territorial Acknowledgement

Dalhousie University is located in Mi'kma'ki, the ancestral and unceded territory of the Mi'kmaq. We are all Treaty people.

Dalhousie University would like to acknowledge that the University is on Traditional Mi'kmaq Territory. The Elders in Residence program provides students with access to First Nations elders for guidance, counsel and support. Visit the office in the McCain Building (room 3037) or contact the programs at elders@dal.ca or 902-494-6803 (leave a message).

Accessibility

The Advising and Access Services Centre is Dalhousie's centre of expertise for student accessibility and accommodation. The advising team works with students who request accommodation as a result of: a disability, religious obligation, or any barrier related to any other characteristic protected under Human Rights legislation (NS, NB, PEI, NFLD). Click here to read more.

Academic Integrity

At Dalhousie University, we are guided in all of our work by the values of academic integrity: honesty, trust, fairness, responsibility and respect. As a student, you are required to demonstrate these values in all of the work you do. The University provides policies and procedures that every member of the university community is required to follow to ensure academic integrity. (read more: http://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/academic-integrity.html)

University Policies and Programs

- Important Dates in the Academic Year (including add/drop dates) dal.ca/academics/important dates.html
- University Grading Practices: Statement of Principles and Procedures
 dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/grading-practices- policy.html
- Scent-Free Program dal.ca/dept/safety/programs-services/occupational-safety/scent-free.html

Learning and Support Resources

- General Academic Support Academic Advising: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/advising.html
- Copyright and Fair Dealing: https://libraries.dal.ca/services/copyright-office/fair- dealing/fair-dealing-guidelines.html
- Libraries: http://libraries.dal.ca
- Student Health Services:
 - https://www.dal.ca/campus life/health-and-wellness/health-services.html
- Counselling and Psychological Services: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/health-and-wellness/counselling.html
- Black Student Advising: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/communities/black-student-advising.html
- Indigenous Student Centre: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/communities/indigenous.html
- ELearning Website: https://www.dal.ca/dept/elearning.html
- Student Advocacy Services: http://dsu.ca/dsas
- Dalhousie Ombudsperson:
 - https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/safety-respect/student-rights- and-responsibilities/where-to-get-help/ombudsperson.html
- Writing Centre: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/academic-support/writing-and-study-skills.html
- Studying for Success program and tutoring: https://www.dal.ca/campus life/academic-support/study-skills-and-tutoring.html